

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 12

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY FEB. 19, 1931

NUMBER 42

Optimism Keynote Of Strange Address

Major Strange's address here last week was of a decidedly cheerful tone as far as the wheat grower was concerned. He looks for natural causes, together with the fact that we grow the best wheat in the world, to advance prices in the near future, and feels confident that Canada will not be the country to be forced out of wheat growing. However, he stressed the necessity of maintaining quality at the highest point possible by sowing good seed, with a proportion of the registered article every year. Similarly smut and other things likely to lower quality should be carefully watched. Cattle or dairying on the open prairie was not recommended except to supply the home needs of the farm. He considered the present situation with the voluntary pool and the independent dealers as preferable to a compulsory pool.

Mrs. Stange Is Guest of Honor

A large number of Ladies' Aid members and friends gathered at the home of Mrs. W. A. Summers on Tuesday, the occasion being a farewell to Mrs. Stange, who leaves this district shortly for Staveley. She was presented with a sweater as a little remembrance from friends in this vicinity, where she has taken an active part in matters pertaining to the church and other community efforts. Refreshments were served and a pleasant afternoon was spent.

"What has a mother in view when she spansks her disobedient child?" asked a professor in moral philosophy. And then he couldn't understand why the pupils looked at each other and smiled.

R. C. Firmstone of Bassano recently joined the Canadian Bank of Commerce staff here.

Mrs. Herbert Rhodes Dies at Portland

The death of Mrs. Herbert Rhodes Sr., which occurred at Portland, Oregon, on Wednesday, February 11th, removes another of the pioneer settlers of this district. Deceased had been in poor health and it was thought a trip to the coast would be beneficial and a short time ago Mr. and Mrs. Rhodes were driven to Portland by their son, Herbert Jr., who resides there. For a time it was thought the change would lead to restored health for Mrs. Rhodes, but a stroke suffered on Wednesday morning was followed by her death later in the day.

Deceased was born in England in 1863 and was married to Herbert Rhodes before coming to Canada. After a short residence at Michel they moved to Fernie, settling east of Champion in 1908, where they have since resided. She was very widely known throughout the district and her removal at the age of 67 years will be generally regretted by hosts of friends. The funeral took place in Portland on Sunday.

Besides her husband the deceased leaves a family of eight to mourn her loss. These are Mrs. Brown, Vancouver; Herbert of Portland; Ernest and George of Champion; Albert of Bellevue, William of Calgary; Mrs. H. Gray and Mrs. Blynd of Oakville, Minn.

The Herbert Rhodes family wish to thank Otto Miller and family, Cleverville Pioneer Club, Champion B.P.O.E. and Mr. and Mrs. A. Ruggles and family and Grandma Gray for flowers, also numerous Portland friends for flowers and other kindnesses.

Geo. Rhodes returned from Portland, Oregon, on Thursday morning. All the members of the family were at the funeral of Mrs. Rhodes Sr.

Trombone Smear's. Yes! That's the name of a duet Frank Caldwell and Mr. Dorch will render next Sunday night at the band concert.

Compulsory Pool Status Doubtful

The decision of the Supreme Court of Canada against the fruit marketing law of British Columbia is the most serious proposition the compulsory pool idea has yet met. Should this decision be sustained on appeal it would appear useless to proceed further with the 100 per cent. pool as far as provincial legislation is concerned.

Badminton Notes

Well folks, the formal opening of the club has been a real success and this great health game, took on like wildfire and the poor birds sure got their. They were hit on every spot but the right one, but nevertheless we note that several are able to play the game in good style.

Mr. Earl Dittus has charge of the courts and his willing and helpful instruction to beginners is being very much appreciated.

The membership fee is \$1.00 for adults and all school children 50c. Several have joined the club, but it is optional, with yourself. But we would really like to see everybody join, as it would help us to allocate convenient hours for the different club members. So please get your membership card as soon as possible.

You are reading this little ad because the dollar sign caught your eye. It always works.

And by this same token Campbell's have just a few of those Swift deals left, where you get a Good Broom Free

Community Hall Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of the shareholders of Champion Community Hall Limited was held in the hall on Saturday, Feb. 14th. In the absence of the president, G. F. Smith owing to illness, the chair was taken by H. E. Gill.

The directors' report, financial statement and auditor's report were read and adopted unanimously.

Messrs J. M. Moffatt, H. E. Gill, Howard E. Smith, W. Ulrich, T. Sletto and J. L. Miller were elected as directors for the current year.

As a director's meeting held on Monday evening J. M. Moffatt was elected president and H. E. Gill managing director.

It was decided to hold a gathering in the first week of March to commemorate the second anniversary of the opening of the hall.

Drys Win In High School Debate

A meeting of the high school literary society was held on Friday Feb. 13th with a large crowd in attendance. The debate on "Resolved that Alberta should have Liquor Prohibition" was a very interesting feature. The affirmative side was upheld by Geraldine Farmer and Jean Gardner, the representatives of Grade X. The negative side was upheld by Helen Collins and Robert McCullough who were the representatives of grade IX. The judges, Mrs. Bastin, Mrs. Bond and Rev. Dawson decided in favor of the affirmative side.

During the interval while the judges made their decision the orchestra played three very pleasing selections. A very acceptable vocal selection was rendered by Kathleen Bech.

Owing to shortage of time some of the items had to be postponed until the next meeting.

The meeting was closed by the singing of God Save the King.

Our next meeting will be held on Friday March 6. This meeting will be the last of the term and a large crowd is expected.

Mr. and Mrs. McIlvenna, Miss Ethel Cowell and Mr. Grice-wald of Lethbridge, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Lyons and Mr. and Mrs. Omer Lyons of Barons, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Cowell on Sunday.

The Pool meeting on Wednesday afternoon was well attended and was addressed by E. E. Eisenhauer, while H. E. Higgins gave a report of the annual convention to which he was a delegate from this district. Owing to the nearness of time of publication a more extended reference to this meeting is held over.

The anniversary of the opening of the Community Hall will be celebrated on Friday March 14th. Plans for the character this will take are now under preparation and the result will be made public in a few days. Watch for particulars.

Don't blame anyone but yourself if you miss this band concert next Sunday night at 8.45.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear husband and father, Thomas Gill, who passed away on February 15th, 1921.

Loving memories never die. As years roll on and days pass by.

Local Bonsel Finally Completed

The local bonsel project was completed on Friday when J. S. Collins defeated J. T. Stephenson in the final of the consolation. The other winners were P. Holm in the first competition and B. Woodhull in the second. Good ice was available for the last games and some interesting ends were played.

Hon. J. H. Brownlee sees Alberta's financial situation as particularly rosy, land sales in his opinion promising untold millions. Just as a prediction there can be little harm in advancing the idea that it will be long after Mr. Brownlee's time before this occurs. Chicken have been counted before.

"Gold" Rush Still Going Strong

The gold rush to the Livingstone river west of Staveley assumed considerable proportions, it being estimated that fully 300 prospectors made the trip to the discovery location. There is still a great deal of doubt of the value of the find, pending assays of the ore sent to various points.

The output of coal in the Champion mines in November was 2,300 tons, leaving the local mines standing 11th among the producing points in the province. This should be a good talking point for boosters.

A church social will be held at Blusson on Friday evening Feb. 20th at 7.30.

Band Concert Sunday Evening at Champion

By the Vulcan Band and Assisting Artists

PROGRAM . . .

1. Band Selection, "Maple Leaf," (Audience Sing)
2. Band Selection, "While Taps are Softly Blowing,"
3. Solo, "Selected," Miss Hartwig
4. Violin Duet, The Misses Rhodes and Luchia
5. Solo, "Selected," Willie Weale (The Boy Soprano)
6. Duet, "Banjo," Messrs. Brownbill and Robinson
7. Band Selection, (Radiant Overture)

INTERMISSION

8. Duet, "Trombone Smears" Messrs. Caldwell and Dorch
9. Solo, Selected, Mrs. A. S. Roberts
10. Clarinet Solo, "Massa's in the Cold, Cold Ground," Joe Tomte

11. Duet, Selected Mrs. A. S. Roberts and Mr. G. M. Campbell
12. Band Selection, Serenade

Piano Accompanists:

The Misses Pharis, Walker and McPherson

SILVER COLLECTION

"GOD SAVE THE KING."

It's Your Own Fault If You Miss This!

50 Sacks Only of the Finest
Netted Gem Spuds
You Ever Ate

per Sack \$1.30
CAMPBELL'S

"Where They All Go."

NOTE—These are also Wonderful Seed Spuds.

Sam FongCafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT
CIGARS CIGARETTES TOBACCOS
SOFT DRINKS, ETC.
ROOMS

Best Meals in Town Bread For Sale

J. T. Stephenson

Phone 7 High Class Grocer P.O. Box 200

Just Arrived

Burns' Hormel Brand
Chicken a la King

As Advertised on the Radio

This is delicious when served on crisp toast, in pattie shells, or with mashed potatoes.

Have a can put in your next order.

Wallpaper !

Pick out that Wallpaper now while the stock is complete.

The new Sample Book has just arrived, covering a full range of beautiful

Sunworthy Wall Paper

The Prices are Right

The Champion Pharmacy
Druggists and Chemists

Mr. Hog Shipper

You need the full market value for your hogs when you are marketing. We are pioneers in co-operative marketing, and can assure you highest market prices and prompt returns.

THE SOUTHERN ALBERTA
Co-Operative Association Ltd.

When you have Hogs to sell see or phone our Champion Agent.

H. E. GILL

Shipping Day Tuesdays. Phone 13, Champion.

THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

B. N. Woodhull, Publisher.

Issued every Thursday morning from the office of publication at Champion, Alberta.

Subscription \$1.00 per year, payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES
Legal advertisement, 15 cents per line for first insertion, 12 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Wanted, Lost, Found, Stolen, etc., not exceeding one inch, 50c cents for first insertion, 40c cents for each subsequent insertion. Commercial rates on application.

THURSDAY, Feb. 19, 1931

NOTES AND COMMENT.

For a time after the suggestion was made that help in the collection of local news would be of great assistance in getting out an interesting paper, quite a number of hands in items of news. A few still continue but more assistance in this direction would not only be appreciated in the news paper office but would naturally benefit readers. When you have a news item in your possession get it to the newspaper somehow.

The annual meeting of the ratepayers of the Municipal district of Harmony takes place on Saturday, Feb. 21st, and a good turnout of ratepayers is anticipated as in addition to the election of councillors, other matters of considerable importance are likely to be discussed. This meeting furnishes the best opportunity to get in touch with municipal problems during the year and is well worth the time taken to be in attendance.

It is claimed on very good authority that the budding of trees in the middle of the winter will not cause them to die in the following season, but will decrease the foliage. This would seem to justify the opinion held by many that the great loss of trees suffered last year was due to the extremely dry weather of the previous fall.

Wild birds are aiding in predictions of an early spring by putting in an appearance at points north much ahead of schedule. It is worth remembering that game and ducks have made mistakes before this and suffered for their too early arrival.

There seems to be a difference of opinion as to who should vote in the matter of a compulsory pool. Why not vote across? This would put landlords, tenants, owners and occupants on an equal basis, and at the same time equalize the ten acre wheat farmer with the thousand acre producer. The pool was established by securing fifty per cent of the wheat acreage. Why should not a compulsory pool secure at least two-thirds of the wheat acreage or whatever basis was decided upon, before asking for compulsory legislation. It is doubtful if the demand for a compulsory pool is based on actual knowledge on the part of the farmers demanding it, as many of their leaders are avoiding committing themselves. Then how could the rank and file of provincial voters make any intelligent appraisal of the situation? The wheat growers should decide the matter, but the districts where wheat is almost the entire crop should not be outvoted by homesteaders and mixed farmers, to whom wheat growing is of secondary importance. Further, advocates of compulsion should assure the government of their strength before any legislation in the

matter should even be contemplated.

The Estevan election situation was finally settled by the legislature itself. After David McKnight had decided to claim the seat it was handed to his opponent by the assembly. It will be remembered the ballots had been tampered with by

tween the returning officer's count, and the recount by a judge, a plurality of five for McKnight having been turned into a majority of thirteen for McKnight.

When asked to sacrifice something for the poor children, little Willie agreed to do without soap.

Last week The Chronicle substituted F. J. White for Alex. Ross as chairman of the Workmen's Compensation Board. Apologies to both gentlemen.

Do You Know That

Thermos bottles or vinegar bottles or vinegar bottles may be thoroughly cleaned by filling with water, to which has been added a tablespoonful of ammonia. Let stand over night and wash and rinse them in the morning.

The flavor of a cup of coffee is greatly improved if the ground coffee is first placed in a sauce and put in a fairly hot oven, for three minutes before making.

Ferns can be made to grow in size and beauty, if they are watered twice a week with milk diluted with water.

The best way to clean gas or electric fixtures that are tarnished, is to use a strong solution of vinegar. Rub and polish.

One of the best known agents for cleaning and restoring the color of piano keys is alcohol. Dampen a soft cloth with the alcohol and wipe the keys, rubbing with the grain. Dry with another soft cloth.

Three tablespoons of boiling water added to egg omelets will make them more flaky and tender.

Saskatchewan Farmers Oppose Compulsory Pool

Pool and Non-Pool Members Unite in Memorandum to Legislature Pointing Out Difficulties in Putting Such a Scheme Into Operation.

The question of a compulsory pool seemed at first to be confined largely to Saskatchewan, but the action of the U.F.A. at their convention held recently, when the principle was endorsed almost unanimously, would appear to make it a live issue in this province. For a proposition so far-reaching in its possible effects it would appear that even the U.F.A. attitude was arrived at with but little knowledge of its possible results. At the moment it is hard to say just where the voluntary pool will end, and the arguments advanced in favor of compulsion lack evidence as to their soundness. If a compulsory pool could be shown to be a solution of low prices with any certainty there would be no opposition to it on any large scale. The proposal is so revolutionary, however, and its success so problematic that its adoption under present conditions without the most thorough and painstaking investigation would seem to present an opportunity of jumping out of the frying pan into the fire.

Saskatchewan farmers have organized against the formation of a compulsory pool and presented Premier Anderson with the following memorandum. In a preamble it is stated that both pool and non-pool individuals are represented and that no opposition to a voluntary pool underlies their efforts. They also infer that the difficulties and objectionable features outlined are by no means the complete argument.

- 1.—We believe that an organization such as a compulsory pool, would be a restraint on both inter-provincial and international trade.
- 2.—This would be an entirely new kind and untried organization, composed of one board of directors; one mistake in judgment would affect the whole west.
- 3.—Agriculture is the world's largest specialized industry and during these times of an overproduction of wheat the world over, requires keen competition in the marketing of this commodity.
- 4.—The crop normally raised in Saskatchewan would be valued during normal times at around a quarter of a billion (\$250,000,000) dollars. Is it not too risky during these times of depression to turn over this vast amount to one organization? Is not the country in too desperate financial difficulties to even attempt such a daring scheme?
- 5.—Any farmer who wants to sell his grain in the fall to pay his debts will not be able to do so. What about those farmers who are forced into a compulsory pool? Is it not infringing on their personal rights?
- 6.—Are we all not entitled to a financial statement of the pool, before there should be any suggestion of a compulsory pool?
- 7.—How is any such organization to finance?
- 8.—Will it be guaranteed by the government? Has not the government enough problems without going into this complicated business of handling grain?
- 9.—Would it not cost a large sum of money to take over storage facilities and elevators to handle all this grain?
- 10.—Have we not already partly de-

stroyed the confidence of the British buyers? If we have a compulsory pool will we not further antagonize our best buyers?

11.—Before this legislation is made effective, it should be endorsed by an affirmative vote at least two-thirds of those actually entitled to vote and not merely a two-third vote of the vote polled, in order that in the event of a small vote of, say, 70 per cent the majority would not carry this very drastic legislation.

12.—Who is to vote on this question, which is to force nearly one-half of the grain producers of the province into the pool against their wishes? Is the vote of a landless owning two sections to be out-weighted by two tenants who have no property at stake? Is a company that owns 20 farms in different parts of the province to have but one vote? Is a company representing 200 estates to have but one vote? Are the merchants in the small towns and cities, who have financed the farmers for the last two years, to have no vote in questions that may delay the payment of their just claims for so long they are forced into assignment? Where is the line to be drawn, as everyone in this province is dependent on agriculture in the last analysis for his livelihood?

13.—If this 100 per cent compulsory pool is established, all other grain agencies will go out of business. Should this compulsory organization get into financial difficulties where and how will the farmer sell his grain?

14.—Lastly, we feel that a 100 per cent pool should be a natural growth, developing from a successful organization, which we would all like to become a part of. That would be co operation and not compulsion.

Long Louie Cafe

For Eleven Years the Leading Restaurant in Champlion.

With the completion of recent improvements, including re painting and decorating, we are in a better position than ever to cater to farmers and others during the busy season.

As it has been in the past so Long Louie's Will continue in the future to be

The Best Place in Town to Eat

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

Phone 1003 For Coal!

The Vulcan Mine

Now ready to supply your coal needs.

Four and one-half miles north, one mile east, one and one-half miles north from Champlion.

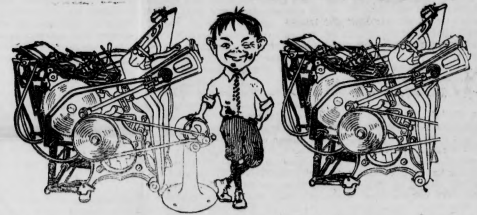
Lump Coal, \$4.00; Nut Coal \$1.50 at mine

Best Coal in the District

GIVE US A TRIAL!

M. POPOVICH, - Owner.

The Devil, Himself,



Comes from his seclusion to assure you the worst of the hard times is past and that the first man out of his hole is likely to get the fat worms.

He says: "Hades would go out of business as a popular resort in a season if it wasn't for intelligent and persistent advertising, especially when business slacks up."

And the devil knows his onions.

UNITED GRAIN GROWERS

LIMITED
IN BUSINESS 25 YEARS

Paid-up Capital \$3,180,803.37
Reserve and Surplus \$2,490,981.11
Total Paid-up Capital, Reserve and Surplus \$5,671,784.48

Let this Company Handle Your Grain

Industrial Alcohol May Be Manufactured From Waste Gases In Turner Valley Oil Field

Solution in part of the problem of finding uses for the colossal waste of natural gas in the Turner Valley oil field of Alberta is a possibility as a result of a process for the manufacture of industrial alcohol that has been developed in the laboratories of the National Research Council.

If applied to the so-called stabilizer gases—the gases which are collected at the well heads along with the crude gasoline, but later are allowed to escape into the atmosphere—the process, it is estimated by Dr. O. S. Whitty, director of the division of chemistry, could yield industrial alcohol to the extent of 10,000,000 gallons a year.

If applied to the total waste of gases in the field, the figure would be 100,000,000 gallons. Immediate prospects of alcohol production at an economical cost are considered better for the former than the latter, it is said. The quantity of gas already would be under some control, hence more readily available.

Industrial alcohol, according to statistics available, is being increasingly demanded. While the British have been turning to a lack of coal in the past, it can be made themselves independent of outside power for liquid motor fuel, the French have turned to industrial alcohol. If it can be manufactured at a sufficiently low price experts believe there is prospect of it coming into wide use for this purpose.

Officers of the research council are now studying the economic possibilities of the process which has been developed. It is stated the operating cost, excluding overhead and pay charges made for the new waste gas required, would not exceed 25 cents per gallon. Industrial alcohol used annually in Canada at the present time is valued at more than \$2,000,000.

How tremendous is the present loss of gas in the Alberta fields is indicated by the fact that the amounts of industrial alcohol mentioned would be produced, if the process is found practicable and put into operation, from about 10 per cent. by volume of the total gases going to waste or 20 per cent. by weight.

At the last meeting of the national research council's associate committee on gas research, held in Edmonton in January, it was said that a conservative estimate of the total waste would be 400,000,000 cubic feet per day.

The senior chemist in the national research council on the waste gas problem (Dr. A. Cambon), is said to have devised a process whereby they can be converted readily into another gas known as ethylene, from which it is an easy matter to manufacture the industrial alcohol, and, as a matter of fact, a wide variety of other chemicals, including glycol (antifreeze). If only the stabilizer gases were used in the process, it is estimated that in their liquid form the amount of these available would total 1,200,000 gallons a year.

Chemical Fertilizers

Plant At Trail, B.C., To Manufacture Nitrates, Phosphorous, and Potash

Nitrates, which in the past has been brought all the way to Canada from Chile, will soon be produced in large quantities in British Columbia as a result of the chemical fertilizers to be turned out by the new plant of the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Corporation at Trail, which plans to manufacture nitrates, phosphorous and potash—the chief ingredients in building up the fertility of the soil. The first shipments to the Pacific will be made in time for the spring planting.

We are utilizing only about one third of the seventy known metals.



"I lost a bottle of brandy. How it was found?"
"No, but the man who found it said, 'Wahre Jakob, Berlin.'"

W. N. W. 1877

WHEAT KING AND WIFE



Herman Treile, wheat king and Peace River pioneer, is shown above with his wife. Mr. Treile declares "secession" is not the general feeling of the west and that Canada could claim the world's grain markets beyond competition by raising the grade and quality of wheat.

Pasteurization Of Milk

Importance Has Been Proved By Children's Health Organizations

Pasteurization today is a great step forward in hygiene. It has already saved many lives in towns where it has been introduced, and it has prevented illness and the mental suffering which accompanies impure physical health. It is generally admitted that milk and milk products are the most important articles in the familyarder.

The importance of pasteurization is proved by children's health organizations. The national council of the milk industry, an organization composed of representatives of all branches of commerce and industry, has adopted a resolution recommending that all milk offered for sale in towns and villages should be pasteurized.

Hawaii produced \$30,000 tons of sugar last year.

Saskatchewan Poultry Pool

Legislation To Permit Marketing Of All Eggs and Poultry Through One Agency Is Favored

Seventy-five per cent. of the voters favored legislation to permit the marketing of all eggs and poultry products through one provincial organization, as the result of a ballot among the members of the Saskatchewan Co-Operative Poultry Producers, Limited, it was announced by Don Graham, secretary of the organization. The percentage of members voting was 41.1.

"It is expected that early action will be taken in connection with the matter," Mr. Graham said.

The ballot was taken following the instructions of the board of directors, at the request of locals at annual meetings this fall.

The smallest church in the world is said to have 100 people. It is near Covington, Ky.

FASHION



No. 920—Becoming Model. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 27-inch contrasting material with 1/2 yard of 34-inch ribbon for bow.

No. 919—Sleeveless Model. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 27-inch contrasting material with 1/2 yard of 34-inch ribbon for bow.

No. 923—Extremely Model. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 27-inch contrasting material with 1/2 yard of 34-inch ribbon for bow.

No. 749—Suggests Empire Model. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 27-inch contrasting material with 1/2 yard of 34-inch ribbon for bow.

No. 577—Smart Ensemble. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 3/4 yards of 30-inch material with 1/2 yard of 27-inch contrasting material with 1/2 yard of 34-inch ribbon for bow.

North Pole Flight Planned For Next Summer By Giant German Dirigible, Graf Zeppelin

Portugal Exhibiting At World's Grain Show

Officials At Lisbon Make Announcement Of Entry

Official announcement has been made from the headquarters of the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference, Regina, of the acceptance by the Portuguese Government of the invitation to participate in the world-wide grain exhibition and conference to be held in that city in 1932.

The announcement of this official acceptance has reached the exhibition authorities through Arthur King, commercial secretary of His Majesty's Embassy and His Majesty's Consul at Lisbon.

Commission has been appointed by the Portuguese Government to make arrangements for Portugal's representation at Regina in 1932, of which the Portuguese Minister of Agriculture is the chairman.

Twelve countries have now accepted the official invitation to take part in the 1932 event, namely: Italy, Peru, Yugoslavia, Guatemala, New Zealand, Czechoslovakia, the Netherlands, Belgium, Poland, Siam, India and Portugal.

The cultivated area of Portugal, according to a recent statement from the ministry of agriculture, is about 14,000,000 acres. In 1928 the wheat crop amounted to over 10,000,000 bushels; oats nearly 11,000,000 bushels; barley nearly 3,000,000 bushels, and corn over 450,000 tons.

Broad beans and French beans are also cultivated and while no information is yet available as to the class of exhibit which will be prepared by the Portuguese ministry of agriculture for the Regina grain show, it is expected it will include the staple products of the country.

Reindeer Industry For Ontario

May Establish Large Herd In The Lake Nipigon District

One thousand reindeer in Alaska with which the grasses north of Port Arthur in the near future if plans to bring a huge herd down from the north develop. H. N. Dimond and Charles Rootstock, owners of the Dimond Reindeer Ranch, south of North Lake, 30 miles from Grand Marais, Minn., arrived at Port Arthur with plans to secure grazing privileges in the district north and west of Lake Nipigon.

Dimond has several years experience with the reindeer industry and is a stockholder in the Alaskan Reindeer Company of St. Michael, Alaska. This company has a herd of more than 10,000. Dimond declared many advantages exist for the industry in the markets of Canadian and American cities. Establishment of a large herd nearer the markets is expected.

Dimond and Dimond, after three years experimenting, state they have established beyond all doubt the feasibility of breeding reindeer on a large scale in this climate. Reindeer live on moss, they add, and extensive trials into Canadian territory in this area have shown that moss can be found in vast expanses.

Heavy Grain Shipments

Busy Season Has Been Experienced At Port Of St. John

Grain shipments from the elevators at West Saint John, N.B., up to Feb. 1, 1931, show an increase of 130 per cent. over the corresponding period of the 1929-1930 wintering period. Up to Feb. 1, this season 4,576,804 bushels have been loaded into ships from the elevators, as compared with 1,813,162 bushels for the same period of last season. Ships carrying grain, which is practically all Canadian, are destined for the United Kingdom, Continental Europe and Mediterranean ports.

Not So Well Known
Police: "This won't do. We've had too many 'Smiths' about here. Give me your real name and be quick about it, too."

Speaker: "Well, if I must, it's W. Shakespeare."

That's better. You can't bluff a man like me with that 'Smith' stuff."

Modern Paper Mutch

One of the most recent developments in the use of paper is a paper felt saturated with asphalt which is used as a muck paper and is laid on the ground between rows of certain growing crops to prevent the excessive evaporation of soil moisture and to keep down weed growth.

Plans for a flight to the North Pole by the giant German dirigible Graf Zeppelin next summer have been virtually completed, Ludwig Weickmann, director of the Leipzig Geophysical Institute, announced recently.

The question of finances is the only snag in the way of a 1931 trip, he said. Similar plans in 1929 were abandoned because insurance companies refused to cover the risk of disaster in the frozen north.

The principal work of the expedition, Herr Weickmann said, would be the exploration of newly-discovered islands between Franz Josef Land and Emperor Nicholas Land. A Soviet expedition has already erected a wireless station on one of the islands, which will be used as a base.

Scientists hope the experts aboard the dirigible will be able to determine exactly the contours of Emperor Nicholas Land and the islands by photographic survey.

The Graf Zeppelin will head into the Arctic waters from Leningrad. If possible, German and Swedish scientists will be landed to explore the new islands on foot.

The airship is now in its winter quarters at Friedrichshafen, after a profitable year during which it made 104 flights, carried 4,063 passengers and nearly 1,000,000 mail.

It will be extensively overhauled before starting the polar journey.

Canada Leads In Surveying

Methods Are More Advanced Than Those Of Other Nations

Canada is showing the way to other nations in advance methods of mapping and surveying, according to speakers told the annual convention of the Association of Dominion Land Surveyors at Ottawa. Especially was this true of aerial surveying, the Federal Government alone mapping over 60,000 square miles last year, the association was told.

In opening the convention, W. M. Tobey, the president, stressed the fact that Canada has been taking place in Canada in recent years. Led by the two main railway companies, travelling facilities which were being constructed into many hitherto impassable parts of the country. Water power was being developed at such a rate that Canada now ranked third among the nations of the world in this respect. In addition, Canada was forging ahead in the production of many minerals. New discoveries were being made and new fields opened.

Telling Time By Bird's Songs

Can Be Done By One Who Understands, Says Naturalist

Clocks are not necessary to give the time in the morning if one understands the songs of the birds, according to a German naturalist, who has just completed a schedule of offerings by feathered songsters. He says the chaffinch sings at about 1:30 on summer mornings, and the blackcap calls an hour later. Between 2:30 and three o'clock the quail give their call, while the hedge sparrows are heard about 30 minutes later. The blackbirds are next, followed by larks, the black-headed tit-mouse, and finally the sparrows start between five and 5:30.

"School Of Crime" In Antwerp

Announcing the arrest of forty boys, all less than ten years, police of Antwerp, Belgium, disclosed they had uncovered a school of crime operated by a modern "Felix" Magin. The "school" net regularly to receive instructions from their mentor and to plan new thefts, detectives said. As a result of the raid, the police have banned certain types of magazines dealing with crime.



"And if anybody hits you on the left cheek, as a good Christian you do not hit back, do you?"
"Tell me, big brother, I am, Vienna."

A quality which has won supremacy



Yellow label Salada 60¢ a lb
Brown label Salada 70¢ a lb
 'Fresh from the gardens'

Governments And The People

In times like the present governments as well as individuals are hard pressed to make ends meet and to secure the necessary revenues to carry on the public services. In some respects the problems which confront governments at such a time are even more difficult than those which face the individual. This, however, is something few people are prepared to admit. Inasmuch as government business is merely the business of all individual citizens, instead of one or two only, it is well that people generally should understand and so appreciate some of the difficulties which confront them in their collective capacity, federally and provincially, at the present time.

The old adage still seems to stick in the minds of many people that governments can always find money; that if more is needed for this or that, or in any emergency, it can easily be obtained; that there is, indeed, no bottom to the public purse, no limit to a government's borrowing powers. And this misconception on the part of so many people lies at the root of many of our taxation problems.

When "hard times" come upon us, crops fail, business slacks, unemployment ensues, prices fall below costs of production, products cannot be sold at any price, people turn to governments to help them out—that is, if they would only realize it, they turn to themselves. But they seem to forget, or conveniently ignore the fact that their own loss of earning, consuming, and tax paying power immediately reacts upon their governments, depriving them of the revenues so essential to meet the increased demands the people would place upon them.

Government revenues drop because, through unemployment or inability to sell products at a profit, people are unable to pay taxes, and because, of necessity, they must consume less and make fewer purchases other sources of government income are dried up or greatly reduced. But it is at just such times when governments are least able to spend money—because they have not got it—people demand that they spend more money than they have, and thus provide work; they demand direct cash grants in relief to tide them over the hard times; in a word, they insist that governments shall help them out, ignoring the fact that collectively they are in the same position as they are individually—therefore, governments are in like difficulty to themselves.

Governments, of course, can borrow money—up to a certain limit. But every dollar borrowed mortgages the future. It must be repaid some time, or in the alternative, interest must be paid for all time to come. Once interest payments are not made the source of future borrowing dries up. And every dollar required to pay interest, is a dollar less available for current government requirements.

Examining the present situation, revenues of Provincial governments throughout Canada are falling. They have less money to spend, and greater demands made upon them than ever before. From the Atlantic to the Pacific every Provincial Treasurer has the same story to tell, large deficits upon the year's operations. That must secure larger revenues or enormously decrease expenditures. Such revenues can only be obtained by increased taxation at a time when people cannot pay present taxes; decreased expenditures, except in some minor details, are impossible because the people insist on larger public expenditures, to offset the decline in private expenditures, and thus provide employment.

The Dominion Government is in exactly the same position, falling revenues, increased expenditures, large deficits. The Dominion is, therefore, looking for new sources of revenue to make ends meet, and at the same time the Provinces are calling upon the Dominion to relinquish to them certain of its present sources of revenue, asking the Dominion to pay them larger cash subsidies, asking it to take over certain services and responsibilities hitherto borne by the Provinces.

It is becoming increasingly necessary that "All" people should realize that whether a service is provided by the Dominion Government or by their Provincial Government, whether the taxes are levied and collected by the Dominion, or the Province, or the municipality; whether the money is borrowed by one government or another, they, the people, must do the paying. They must pay now or later. The more they borrow now, the more they have mortgaged their future, the more they will have to pay later, the heavier the handicap they have placed on a quick and permanent return to better times.

Bearing this fundamental, inescapable truth in mind, people will be well advised not to rely too greatly upon governments in times of stress, but rather to go the limit in endeavoring to meet their individual problems as individuals. It will be better for them, individually and collectively, in the long run.

Fed Army From Air

Bank Better Than Either

British Test Plan Of Dropping Bombs By Parachute

The British army recently carried out a very successful test of feeding an army from the air. A column of 1,000 started out on a 150-mile march and all their rations were carried by air. Two drops for rations were made on route and each day 56 parachute loads were dropped, each weighing 120 pounds. Fourteen "Wapiti" planes dropped four loads a day on a spot of ground marked out in advance. On the first day 48 of the 56 loads were dropped in the market place, the other 8 in a nearby circle. The second day all the loads were dropped as directed.

But If You Store Money In Stock, Woolen Is Safer Than Cotton

It has been proved that a woolen sock is better than a cotton sock as a place to keep your spare cash. Over in New York State two brothers kept their cash: one used a cotton sock and the other a woolen sock. There was a fire, both socks burned and damaged money experts of the Treasury at Washington identified \$350 out of \$340 which the wool sock contained. The other was too far gone for identification. "The bank, of course, is much better than any kind of sock."

The revenue cutter service of the U.S. Coastguard was organized in 1780.

Heart and Nerves So Bad

Was Unable To Sleep For Hours

Miss Theresa M. Buxary, Gillingtown, Ont., writes—"I was troubled, for almost a year, by heart and nerve troubles, especially at night when I would be unable to sleep for hours. I was easily fatigued, and very excitable and irritable. I had recommended Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and after taking them for a few weeks I could enjoy a good night's rest, and rapidly regained my usual state of health."

Price 50¢ a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The W. N. U. Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Would Organize Commission

Suggests Farm Products Marketing Body To Assist Agricultural Credits Corporation

Organization of a farm products marketing commission as a corollary of the agricultural credits corporation recently proposed by E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, was advocated by John M. Inrie, of Edmonton, in addressing the Empire Club at Toronto. The commission would be fact finding and advisory only, under Mr. Inrie's proposal. It would seek to co-ordinate production and marketing and to stimulate and support existing marketing services rather than to create any new marketing mechanism. It would endeavor to secure for Canada's own farmers the largest possible proportion of their own domestic market, thus displacing substantial imports of secondary farm products from other countries. Outside of Canada it would seek to expand present markets to take new ones, and to meet the requirements of both.

The commission would co-operate wholeheartedly with the Dominion Agriculture, in an international service, related transportation and financial interests, and the various trade channels through which the actual selling would continue to be done as at present.

Mr. Inrie, who is chairman of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce trade mission to the Orient, addressed his audience on "New Markets Across the Pacific."

Lynchings In U.S.

Figures Of Lynchings For Year 1930 Are Not Encouraging

Optimistic observers who thought a few years ago that lynching was about to die out in the United States get a jolt in the 1930 figures on this American form of lawlessness. Twenty-five lynchings are recorded in the closing twelve months of the year. With twelve in 1929, a jump of 100 per cent. This increase is bad enough, but when it is compared with the figures for twenty-five years ago, when lynchings ran as high as 250 in one year, it is still possible to credit ourselves with some progress along the road away from lawlessness.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Persian Balm invests every woman with subtle charm. Delicately fragrant, it soothes and soothes all roughness or chafing. Makes skin delightfully soft-textured. Every woman should use this perfume toilet requisite. Daintiness—beauty—refinement—Persian Balm—these are in every instance. Softens and whitens the complexion. Promotes clear and youthful loveliness. All women who care for additional charm unhesitatingly choose Persian Balm.

British Settlers For B.C.

Report States People With Wealth Are Interested

More wealthy British people came to British Columbia last year to settle, through the agency of the British Columbia House, London, England, than ever before. F. Phillips, retiring agent-general reports.

For the twelve months between September 30 last, Mr. Pauline said, 308 people left Britain for the province with a view to immediate settlement or in order to make a personal inspection with a view to settling, and all these people had capital. Their total capital amounted to 686,810 pounds apart from annual incomes, totalling 42,438 pounds.

Children suffering from worm soon show the symptoms, and any mother can detect the presence of these parasites by the irritations and frettings of the child. Until expelled and the system cleared of them, the child cannot regain its health. Miller's Worm Powders are prompt and efficient for the eradication of worms, but also as a toner up for children that are run down in consequence.

Coming To Canada

Twelve head-mistresses of well-known English and Scottish schools are to sail for Canada on March 27 with the object of acquiring a personal knowledge of Canadian universities and of exploring the possibilities of girls finishing their education here after a secondary educational course here. Mrs. Maury leads the party which will remain for five months.

A Historical Monument

The famous tunnel which proved such a strategic point for the Germans during the 1918 offensive, has been classed as an historical monument by the government. Since the war it has been called the Crown Prince Tunnel.

Chest Colds Yield to this Treatment

Resists chills with hot wet towels; rub on—apply thickly
VICKS VAPORUB
 OVER 17 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

Saving To Cattlemen

Freight Rate Reduced On Shipments From Ranches To Feed Farms

Railways have promised a 50 per cent. reduction in freight rates on cattle sent from ranches to feed farms, declared Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, in an interview at Winnipeg. The Minister said he had secured this promise from the railways. When feeding is finished the cattle will be shipped out at the direct export rate from farms to the old country, he added.

By this means, tolls for commission and stockyard charges amounting to between \$17 and \$25 a carload will be saved," Mr. Weir said, the 50 per cent. reduction in the freight rates will effect a saving to cattlemen of \$50 a carload.

The Minister of Agriculture said that attempts had been going on for years to get the railways to agree to the layover on livestock shedded from hours to a maximum of six months for feeding purposes. There were many practical difficulties in the way, however, and Mr. Weir said that his best hope of the problem was by reducing the freight rates.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

FRUIT OMELET

6 egg whites.
 2 tablespoons sugar.
 1/2 cup orange juice.
 5 egg yolks.
 1 tablespoon butter.
 Orange marmalade.

Beat egg whites, adding sugar and fruit juice. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Heat butter in omelet pan, pour in omelet mixture and cook slowly until fluffy, firm and a golden brown on bottom. Spread marmalade thickly with marmalade, fold and serve.

MOCHA COOKIES

1 cup shortening.
 1 cup sugar.
 1 cup molasses.
 1/2 cup coffee.
 4 1/2 cups flour.
 2 eggs.
 2 teaspoons soda.
 3 teaspoons cinnamon.
 1 1/2 teaspoons ginger.
 1 teaspoon ground cloves.

Cream shortening and sugar. Add well-beaten eggs, and coffee mixed with soda and molasses. Sift all spices with flour and add to mixture, making a soft dough. Drop on greased pan, a tablespoon for each cookie.

No Rest With Asthma.

Asthma usually attacks at night, the time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of flesh and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

Famous Old Inn

Historic Tan O'Shanter Inn at Ayr, Scotland, associated with Burns' immortal poem, is for sale. The inn is one of the oldest licensed drinking places in Ayr, and is conspicuous in High Street for its thatched roof and a picture above the doorway representing Tan O'Shanter setting out in his famous ride which ended in an encounter with the witches at Alloway's "Auld Hantie Kirk." The city of Ayr may acquire the inn as a public attraction.

The earliest complete clock of which an accurate record exists was made in the 13th century by a Saracen mechanic.

OSCICATA

With the painful pain with warm water; then rub in OSCICATA and you'll feel better!

OSCAR'S

"KING OF PAIN"

OSCAR'S

OSCAR'S

OSCAR'S

OSCAR'S

OSCAR'S

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OSCAR'S

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Western Canada's Wheat Kings

Championship Records Made Good Advertising For Canadian Grain

Records available for the last twenty years of the wheat championship won at the International Grain Show, Chicago, makes mighty good advertising for Canadian-grown wheat of the highest quality. These show it has been awarded the blue ribbon no less than sixteen years of the twenty listed. The full list is:

- 1911—Seager Wheeler, Saskatchewan.
- 1912—Henry Holmes, Alberta.
- 1913—Paul Gerlach, Saskatchewan.
- 1914—Seager Wheeler, Saskatchewan.
- 1915—Seager Wheeler, Saskatchewan.
- 1916—Seager Wheeler, Saskatchewan.
- 1917—Sam Larcombe, Manitoba.
- 1918—Seager Wheeler, Saskatchewan.
- 1919—J. C. Mitchell, Saskatchewan.
- 1920—J. C. Mitchell, Saskatchewan.
- 1921—C. W. Kraft, Montana, U.S.A.
- 1922—H. O. Wyler, Saskatchewan.
- 1923—Major H. G. L. Strang, Alberta.
- 1924—L. P. Yates, Montana, U.S.A.
- 1925—L. P. Yates, Montana, U.S.A.
- 1926—Herman Trellis, Alberta.
- 1927—C. Edson Smith, Montana, U.S.A.
- 1928—C. Edson Smith, Montana, U.S.A.
- 1929—Joseph H. B. Smith, Alberta.
- 1930—Herman Trellis, Alberta.

The Brandon Sun supplies the following interesting information regarding the various stages of civilization, the first human civilization in Mesopotamia. On top of it is the first well-preserved palace of the Sumerian dynasty of Persian kings ever found. Discovery of the palace was largely accidental.

Below it, in layers representing the various stages of civilization, are the ruins of buildings which preceded the palace. Vertical shafts in the great hall where ancient rulers built temples to the mother goddess show buildings dating back to the Sumerians, the first known civilized race. Discovery is regarded as one of the greatest importance for the light which it will throw on early history it concerned.

All mothers can put away anxiety regarding their suffering children when they have Mother Graves' Worm Expeller to give relief. Its effects are sure and lasting.

It might be difficult to convince a Chinaman that more than half the total world production of rice is grown in the British Empire.

Remember that you haven't as long to live as you had yesterday.

When You

BER-

INDULGE

EVERY man, woman and child will occasionally over-indulge. But don't suffer for your indulgence. It's folly to do so when you can get so much pleasure and relief from a little Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

Hearty eaters have long since learned the quick comfort this perfect laxative brings. Simply know how it neutralizes nicotine; brings sweet taste; guards the breath. Women know what does for constipation or sick headache. It is always a light, pleasant, and pleasant—give them a little of the same, pleasant-tasting and milky-white Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

You'll be through with crude methods once you learn the perfect way. Nothing else has the same quick effect. Don't stand around, scribble for indigestion, nausea, heartburn, gas, sour stomach and headache. It has been standard for over 50 years.

Insist on genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, a less perfect product may not suit the name. The genuine is always a light, pleasant, and pleasant—give them a little of the same, pleasant-tasting and milky-white Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

So Many Home Uses!

YOU'LL FIND A hundred vital, saving uses for Paraflex Heavy Waxed Paper in your home. Comes in handy, sanitary, knifed-edge package. For less exciting uses: "Cen-Tex" Pull Wax Tissue (flat sheets). At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Keep the freedom in sandwiches prepared for the party with a covering of Paraflex.

Use, Paraflex to keep lunch handy!

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"Ice Box Cookies"

1 cup butter; 2 cups flour; 1/2 cup sugar; 2 eggs; 1/2 cup cocoa; 1/2 cup milk; 1/2 cup raisins; 1/2 cup chopped (optional)

Beat butter and sugar; add flour, cocoa, milk, raisins and chopped (optional). Roll in a ball and keep in a cool place. Bake 15 min. at 350° F.

Best for All Baking

Western Canada Flour Mills Co., Limited
 Toronto, Winnipeg, Calgary

An Important Discovery

Ancient City Dates Back To First Known Civilized Race

A city so ancient that its ruins show watermarks left by the Biblical flood has been discovered a few miles east of Babylon by the Oxford University field museum expedition in Mesopotamia. On top of it is the first well-preserved palace of the Sumerian dynasty of Persian kings ever found. Discovery of the palace was largely accidental.

Below it, in layers representing the various stages of civilization, are the ruins of buildings which preceded the palace. Vertical shafts in the great hall where ancient rulers built temples to the mother goddess show buildings dating back to the Sumerians, the first known civilized race. Discovery is regarded as one of the greatest importance for the light which it will throw on early history it concerned.

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HER FAT IS MELTING FAST AWAY

All over the world Kruschen Salts is appealing to girls and women who strive for an attractive, fresh-faced figure that cannot fade in administration.

Here's the recipe that banishes fat and brings into bloom all the natural attractiveness that every woman possesses.

Every morning take one-half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast.

Be sure and take the water every day. It's the daily dose that takes off the fat. Don't miss a morning.

Kruschen daily means that every particle of poisonous waste matter and lactic acids and gases are expelled from the system.

At the same time the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels are toned up and the pure, fresh blood containing Nature's life-giving salts is carried to every organ, gland, nerve and fibre of the body, and this is followed by that Kruschen feeling of energetic health and activity that is reflected in bright eyes, clear skin, cheerful vivacity and charming figure.

FREE TRIAL OFFER

If you have never used Kruschen—try it now! We will send you a 14-day trial supply of Kruschen Salts absolutely free of charge. No money to pay. No obligation to buy. Ask your druggist for the "FREE TRIAL OFFER."

This limited offer of regular 12c bottles together with a special trial supply of Kruschen Salts is available only in the United States and Canada. It is not available in the rest of the world. It is not available in the rest of the world. It is not available in the rest of the world.

Write for your free trial supply of Kruschen Salts to: Kruschen Laboratories, Ltd., 1000 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

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stood in the same spot, facing a Nick whose haggard eyes seemed set in wells of unbelievable fatigue. She did not speak because she could not. She could not, but he stretched out a mud-stained hand and touched her shoulder, drawing her nearer until her cheek felt the rough wetness of his coat. When the words came they were almost incoherent in their breathlessness.

"I told you you were here—anything—now. You must get dry and warm, and—got to bed. I need rest, too. I've been up all night; but—know that you're safe."

Suddenly, as if her words brought him new life, he was up, holding her close, as if he would never let her go. "Oh, day," he said brokenly, "trust me without the telling. I am so tired. Trust me . . . Trust me!"

Then his arms relaxed, and he fell in a heap at her feet.

CHAPTER XI

When the fainter came drew up to the door in that grey dawn, the woman who aligned bore little resemblance to the radiant creature on whom James Halliday had looked from the depths of a country back twelve hours before. The child little had had lost its jaunty angle; and over the smart blue coat was a man's sweater; a grey and shapeless garment that hid the little lines of the face beneath it.

James Halliday, quick to perceive details at any time, saw at a glance that Angela from discomfort, thought he had sacrificed his sweater that Angela might not suffer. There was always some man at hand to take Angela from discomfort, thought he had sacrificed his sweater that Angela might not suffer.

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ZAMBUK

End Pain, Swelling & Bleeding of HEMORRHOIDS (Piles)

dead, and you stand there—doing nothing . . .

"The question cut Angela Halliday like a knife.

"You—have no right to ask! Well—I was waiting for you satisfied? He said I was going too fast.

Does that please you? I saw the child, but to turn aside would have meant ditching the car and killing us both most likely. But he—he saw it too, a second later, and grabbed the wheel. Just as if that wasn't a fool thing to do! But he was too late. We went over her—somewhere. I don't know where. I didn't look at her. It wasn't necessary. He seemed to know what to do."

Angela paused, breathless, but her husband was not speaking. His silence maddened her.

"She was only a State ward anyway," she went on angrily. "The woman who boarded her was a nurse. She screamed at a doctor who happened along just then, and he said she—she that wasn't a chance in a thousand. But nothing would suit Nick Hastings but to take her to the hospital—thirty miles out of our way, and she was beginning to reel. Look at me like that! Do you think I've been on a pleasure trip?"

She was shaking violently, while Halliday, still silent, stared at her in horror. Then pulling himself together, he said: "You must go up to bed now, or you'll be ill."—Hark!—

Was that a cry?

He went to the window; there it was; and Angela, in a sort of daze, saw her hand reaching toward the door, and with no backward glance, he left her, alone in the silent house.

It was James Halliday who got Nick to bed—who called the doctor who went out into that damp, cold night in the car that had done such deadly work, and brought back a nurse. It was he who roused the faithful Fule from her morning slumber, and brought her into Gaby's nursery, so that Gaby herself could snatch some needed rest.

When at last he went home across the garden, the world was a thing of glory in the morning sunlight. He paused for a moment as he reached the door, as if to take some of its beauty into his starved heart; then, moving quickly he went to his wife's room, and stood there looking down on her peaceful face with a sense of urgency.

She was sleeping the sleep of a tired child—she who had, perhaps, taken a human life. She lay there calm and secure in her gentle blankets, while in the house next door a man was beginning the grim fight with death—and miles away a little child.

(To Be Continued.)

Self-adjusting radio time sets which will pick up any required station at any required time were shown in London, England, recently.

In drought years tree growth is slowed up and the tree adds a smaller ring to its circumference.

When flames trapped a man and his wife and their son on the top floor of a three-story building in Brooklyn, New York, Patrolman Fitzpatrick, stepping out on the fire escape of an adjoining building, twisted his legs around the railing and bent backwards until he could grasp the window of the burning apartment, and Mrs. Jeanette Schwartz, some poundage, and the boy Benjamin, walked to safety over him.

Angel Glacier
Angel glacier on Mount Edith Cavell, Jasper National Park, is named because the glacier appears to be in the form of a huge, white angel with outstretched wings.

February has five Sundays in 1880 and will have again in 1948.

For diarrhea, and other infantile ailments, give this pure vegetable preparation. Wherever coated tongue tell of constipation; whenever there's any sign of sluggishness, Castoria has a good taste; children love to take it. Buy the genuine—with Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on wrapper.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

Fletcher's CASTORIA

Figures Are Appalling

Interest Alone On Britain's War Debt To States Runs Into Millions

Miss Ellen C. Wilkinson, British Labor M.P., has been speaking to audiences in Montreal about the absurdity of the existing war debts. She has characterized the totals reached by these obligations as "positively astronomical figures" for the payment of which no one can ever debt a formula. Agreeing with leading Americans who wish to see the debts reduced or cancelled, Miss Wilkinson quoted Winston Churchill as having said that in 1934 the amount of trillions from Europe to America under the existing war debts would be equal to the yearly wages of 300,000,000 European laborers.

The late Lord Birenhead had commented concerning payments on war debt by Britain to America—the interest of which is a million per day—when the first instalment of the debt was paid Britain owed twenty millions more than before anything had been paid, and at the end of twenty years would owe two hundred and seventy-five millions more than was owed.

Britain before the latter had paid a penny. As Miss Wilkinson has said, these debts are nightmares in their proportions, and can never be paid. Their existence today is the greatest obstacle to the world's recovery towards prosperity. What is more, they would have all been paid had the United States in 1922 accepted Great Britain's offer to cancel Europe's debt to her if the United States would cancel Britain's debt to the American Republic. Had that promise been kept, the world's United Kingdom would have forgiven debts twice the size of that which she asked the United States to forgive. But the promise was not kept.

Washington stood in the way, and the international situation has gone from bad to worse ever since—Toronto Mail and Empire.

Bricks Thirty-Five Hundred Years Old

Used Recently To Build Railway Depot In Mesopotamia

A railway station, believed to be the world's oldest in position, is being built at Tebilhah, Mesopotamia, from the use of the expedition of the University of Pennsylvania Museum and the American School of Oriental Research to Bagdad.

Excavations on the Kharrabad Railway, almost entirely of brick made more than 3,500 years ago, in the reign of King Ashurnasirpal, the station will be used as a shipping point and storage house for objects found in the excavations at Tebilhah.

For Frost Bites and Chills. Chills come from undue exposure to wind and cold and frostbite from the icy winds of winter. In the treatment of either an excellent preparation is Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil, as it contracts the inflammation and relieves the pain. The action of the oil is prompt and its application is extremely simple.

Passed the Test

Parish Minister Proved Himself To Be a Good Fellow

The sporting Scotch squire was anxious to discover if the new parish minister was a good fellow. He asked him to dinner. When they commenced the meal the host said: "Might I offer you a glass of champagne, Mr. MacTavish?" And the minister replied in a solemn voice: "There's no occasion for champagne." "Oh," said the squire, "Well, perhaps you would take a glass of Chateau Yquem?"

"There's no occasion for Chateau Yquem," returned the parson in an adoring voice. "Well," said the squire, determined on a final effort, "would you take a whisky and soda then?" "There's no occasion for that," said the parson. And all was well.

Made Human Bridge

When flames trapped a man and his wife and their son on the top floor of a three-story building in Brooklyn, New York, Patrolman Fitzpatrick, stepping out on the fire escape of an adjoining building, twisted his legs around the railing and bent backwards until he could grasp the window of the burning apartment, and Mrs. Jeanette Schwartz, some poundage, and the boy Benjamin, walked to safety over him.

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February has five Sundays in 1880 and will have again in 1948.

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EAT MORE of this CORN SYRUP

more nourishment for less money

EDWARDSBURG BRAND

CORN SYRUP

THE CANADA TRADING CO. LIMITED MONTREAL

Girl's Divining Rod

Finds Old Remains

Archaeologists Are Fuzzed By Astonishing Accuracy Of Discoveries

Italian scientists are expressing wonderment over results achieved with a divining rod by a young girl, Maria Molteni of Legnina, a small town on the site of the ancient Etruscan city of Capena.

For the last several months the girl has been indicating with astonishing accuracy not only spots where skeletons would be found ten to twenty feet underground, but also the nature of the remains. Her latest indications have been checked by scientists, who are unable to explain her powers. A few weeks ago Signorina Molteni's divining rod uncovered the skeleton of an Etruscan woman embedded in tufa rock which had preserved intact the woman's clothes as they appeared at the time of burial several thousand years ago.

Of special interest to archaeologists is an embroidered fabric all done in fine gold thread.

Just Right For Upset Stomach

After eating distressing, gas, sourness and bloating, the quick and positive neutralizing action of Eucalyptus Mastiche proved to be just right. Relief, certain and gratifying, almost instant, while the very first dose gave relief, with more obtainable from any good Eucalyptus, lasts for a long time.

Cannot Acquire Intelligence

It is no use trying to instill intelligence into those born without it. For it is inherited and cannot be acquired. Dr. W. D. Tait, professor of psychology at McGill University, declared emphatically in an address to the nursing education section of the Association of Registered Nurses for the Province of Quebec:

"Keep Douglas' Egyptian Liniment always in the stable, ready for immediate use. It is a sure cure for all inflammation, Thrush or Hoof Rot, and infection of cow's teats."

Only one person was sentenced to death in Scotland last year—and he was reprieved.

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From Mother of Six

"I think Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is wonderful! I have had six children of which four are living and my youngest is a healthy baby boy now eight months old. I have taken your medicine before each of them was born and have certainly received great benefit from it. I urge my friends to take it as I am sure they will receive the same help I did."

—Mrs. Milton McMillen, Vernal, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

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Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

for
SORE THROAT
BUCKLEY'S
MIXTURE

Ask Mike
Flash

10¢ BOTTLES
5¢ BOTTLES

14 Sample Size 10¢

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Carlyton Bellairs, Conservative, handed Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald an affidavit, asserting that there were 652,000 prisoners working in Soviet lumber camps last May.

Lumber and pulpwood from four localities of Russia have been barred from the United States by the treasury unless the shippers can prove they are not produced by convict labor.

Viscount Willington, who in April will become Viceroy of India in succession to Lord Irwin, has been designated an earl by the king. Lord Willington retired as governor-general of Canada to take up his new post.

Bermuda's legislative council voted 5 to 2 against a measure which would permit physicians to use automobiles on island. Bermuda has resisted for years all attempts to introduce the motor car.

The entire squadron of eleven Italian seaplanes, which reached Brazil after a trans-Atlantic flight from Rome and Portuguese Guinea has been sold to the Brazilian government. The price was \$70,000 net (about \$13,500) for each seaplane.

Soviet Russia will participate in the work of the commission studying plans for a European Federation, the government has announced.

The League of Nations, but reserves the right to define its attitude towards the commission at a later date.

Replying to a question in the British House of Commons, Walter Robert Smith, parliamentary secretary to the Board of Trade, said the total quantity of wheat imported by the United Kingdom registered from Russia in 1930, was nearly 35,466,000 bushels.

Holograph Wills

Now Legal in Saskatchewan To Make Will Without Presence Of Witnesses

It will be legal in future for any person in Saskatchewan to make a holograph will, that is, a will wholly in his or her own handwriting and without the presence of witnesses being required.

Important change in the law of wills was made in the legislature only after a strenuous fight by the new Will's Act was in committee stage. In the end a standing vote was called, the members dividing 21 to 20 against a motion by T. C. Davis, K.C., Liberal member for Prince Albert and former attorney-general, that this particular clause should be struck out.

Canada's Low-Priced Power

No Limit To Possibilities For Industrial Expansion

The World Power Conference in which forty-eight different countries represented met at stated times in the various capitals of the world to discuss power problems. These periodic meetings at which Canada takes a leading part afford an unrivalled opportunity to demonstrate to the world at large the position Canada occupies as a land of low-priced power with unlimited possibilities for industrial expansion.

At a dinner party a very absent-minded professor was seated next to a charming woman.

"Don't you remember me, Professor?" she smiled. "Why some years ago you asked me to marry you?"

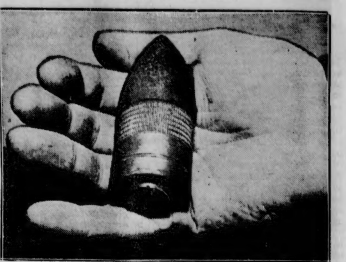
"Ah, yes," said the professor; "and did you?"

The Khyber Pass, in Afghanistan, is the principal pass into that country from India. It is about 30 miles long.

CORNS
Stop Aching Drop Off
US
PUTNAM'S
Corn Extractor

W. N. U. 1877

FATAL ONE-POUND SHELL



Above is shown a photograph of the one-pounder shell that crashed through the pilot-house of the "Josephine K," alleged Canadian run-runner, mortally wounding her skipper, William Chert, and precipitating an international controversy. The crew of Canadian boat claimants who fired it was drunk, but investigations showed that the U.S. boat was free from blame.—Copyright by Acme News-Pictures.

Land Area Changes Constantly

Government Surveys Show Earth Is Very Restless

The land area of the world is constantly going places, folding and unfolding and behaving, after a fashion, like a restless person.

For instance, the Lake Superior region is slowly tilting southeastward; Southern Denmark is sinking; the Baltic coasts of Sweden and Russia are lifting; islands rise and disappear in the volcanic South Pacific Ocean; rivers carry countless tons of material to the sea, but land still exists.

Furthermore, Point Puyes light-house, just above the Golden Gate of San Francisco Bay, has moved 10 feet north in 30 years, according to Government surveys; Point Arena is seven feet south of its former location, and the position of Mt. Hamilton, the site of Lick Observatory, has changed nearly five feet southeast.

Canada's Wheat Yield

Total Yield For 1930 Placed At 897,873,000 Bushels

In a final estimate of the wheat production of Canada in 1930, the Canadian Government Bureau of Statistics places the total yield at 897,873,000 bushels, an increase of over 2,700,000 bushels compared with the previous estimate. Of the total yield, 374,500,000 bushels were produced in the three Prairie Provinces, Manitoba produced 45,273,000 bushels, Saskatchewan, 196,322,000, and Alberta, 132,900,000. In other grains these three provinces also produced 254,011,000 bushels of oats; 109,490,000 bushels of barley; 20,641,000 bushels of rye and 4,289,000 bushels of flaxseed.

London claims to be the cleanest city in the world, its 48 miles of streets being washed every night at a cost of \$5,000 a night.

FASHION



No. 175.—For New Moderns. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for dress with 3/4 yard of 20-inch material for blouse and 2 1/2 yards of binding.

No. 661.—Smart Sophistication. This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 35-inch material with 3/4 yard of 38-inch material.

No. 389.—Jacket Ensemble. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 4 1/2 yards of 36-inch material for jacket and skirt with 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for blouse and 3/4 yard of 38-inch ribbon.

No. 851.—Smart Simplicity. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 38-inch material.

No. 829.—Attractive Model. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 32-inch contrasting.

Spring, the season of prettiest styles, will soon be here. Prepare now by ordering a copy of our new Fashion Magazine. Attractive styles for women, misses and children. And instructive lessons in sewing.

Price of book 15 cents. Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. We will carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 315 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

WASHES
VANISH QUICK

"My face was covered with itching scales. One application of Vanish Wash removed them. Mrs. C. B. Jones, Oak Ridge, N. C. writes: 'Vanish Wash is the best'."—Vanish Wash Co.

Three Questions For Germany To Answer

And Which Could Very Well Be Asked All Nations

Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, British delegate to the League of Nations preparatory disarmament commission in Geneva recently, put three questions on peace and war to the German people in the newspaper "Boersen Courier." They were:

"Are you willing to let your young sons, now attending school or playing at home, get killed or mutilated in a coming war because several nations fight out their rivalry with weapons?"

"Secondly, are you satisfied that the nations spend over \$10,000,000 daily for armaments while at the same time millions of families sink into deep poverty and unemployment, and simultaneously institutions of social, religious and educational character suffer mourning?"

"Thirdly, are you willing to see that international disputes are settled by your government in a peaceful way, that your government follow a policy of co-operation in the interest of all nations, and that they will not be senselessly wasted?"

Aerial Progress In North

Extension Of Transport Facilities By Fleet Of Planes

One of the outstanding developments in the North is the progress being made in aerial transportation. With the inauguration of the air mail service, the extension of transport facilities by the fleets of "planes" of the three mineral companies operating in the Northwest Territories in moving prospectors and supplies to different fields; and the increasingly important part played by the Royal Canadian Air Force in aerial surveying and transporting government officials and supplies, the aeroplane in the North has become a common means of travel. In one day recently as many as twelve planes were seen at one of the posts along the Mackenzie River system.

Philosophers Take Notice

Success has been defined as the result of the ability to be careful about little things. In no case is this more true than in the publishing of a newspaper, or the handling of a printing business.

"Does your wife obey you?" "I'll say she does. Ten years ago when we were married, I told her to run the house just as she pleased. And she does!"

Practically none of every 10 pounds of coffee exported from Colombia is being sent to the United States.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON FEBRUARY 22

JESUS BEARING THE GOOD TIDINGS

Golden Text: "He went about through cities and villages, preaching and bringing the good tidings of the Kingdom of God."—Luke 8:1.
Lesson: Luke 8.
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 61:1-3, 10, 11.

Explanations and Comments

The Great Missionary, verse 1.—It came to pass soon afterwards—Luke gives no definite information as to the time—that Jesus went through cities and villages, a great Missionary accompanied by His twelve disciples, and everywhere He preached and brought good tidings of the Kingdom of God.

The Ministry Of Women, verses 2, 3.—Certain women whom Jesus had healed were also in the company, and among them was Mary Magdalene, probably so called because she was from Magdala, a village on the western shore of the Sea of Galilee, and to distinguish her from other Marys. We are also told that she had been freed from seven demons, and by this we are led to think that she had been a very bad person, but that she had been reformed by the power of Jesus. Another woman was Joanna, the wife of Chuza, who was the steward, or manager, of the home of Herod Antipas, the ruler of Galilee. There were many other women ministered unto by Jesus, and it is probable that many of them were poor and needy, and in need of the good and necessary of Jesus and His disciples.

The Parable Of The Sower, verses 4-8.—Within the view of Jesus as He spoke this Parable of the Sower was doubtless a sower at work in a cornfield. Jesus was descended to the edge. Dean Stanley describes such a field: "There was the trodden pathway running through the midst of it, with no fence or hedge to prevent the sower from falling into it, or from either side of it or upon it; it was the rocky ground of the blinding protruding here and there through the corn. There were the bare, hard, stony of thorn—the 'bark,' that kind of which tradition says that Jesus was woven—springing up in the very midst of the waving wheat."

A sower was sowing seed in this parable. He lived in a hamlet or village, as all the farmers do now in Palestine, and went to his unfenced field afar off to sow his seed. Some of it fell on the better path which ran through the field and lay there on the hard surface till the birds devoured it. Some of the seed fell on the outside where the underlying rock came very near the surface; the soil there was shallow and the warmth of the rock made the seed spring up quickly and look very promising, but the roots of the plants could not strike down deep and avoid the heat of the sun, and therefore the plants quickly withered away. Plants from the seed that fell where seeds of thorns were plentiful were overshadowed and starved to death by the more rapidly growing thorns. Here seed free was that fell on good ground, where the soil was very deep and free from thorns, and it yielded thirty and sixty and even a hundredfold. "But that hath ears to hear, let him hear"—thus Jesus ended His parable.

Germany has 5,360 movie theatres.

Astounding!

Can Eat Anything.
Mr. Frank Chantler, of Blackburn, writes:—"I have suffered long from acid stomach and constipation, but since being advised to try your wonderful Carter's Little Liver Pills I began to feel the benefit after almost the first dose. I can now honestly say that I can eat anything and enjoy my food knowing that I will not suffer any disagreeable after effects." Take Carter's Little Liver Pills for sick headache; biliousness and constipation. They act as a tonic. All druggists 25¢ and 75¢ per box.

Prosperous Newsdealers

Many newsdealers in London, England, are making from \$7,500 a year and more, according to Alexander MacLaren, secretary of the National Federation of Retail Newsagents and Stationers, who testified recently before the House of Commons Select Committee. He told of one street seller of newspapers and periodicals who is making \$15,000 a year, of another newsdealer whose profits total \$10,000, and several others with yearly incomes of \$12,500.

COUGHS, COLDS

Dangerous complications can quickly be avoided. Use Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People. The first sign of trouble, first your nose, then your throat, then your chest.

SPHON'S COMPOUND

Praised by horse owners everywhere. Used by thousands for every ailment of the horse. It is the only medicine that will cure every ailment of the horse. Sphon Medical Co., Dept. 333, Gales, Ill.

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Cigarette Papers
Largest Double Book
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A Good Book
Now 5¢

PATENTS

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SANITARY RUBBER GOODS of all description, manufactured from the highest quality rubber, in our specialty. Write for special price list and booklet. Parts Specialty Co., Dept. F, Chester 2423, Montreal.

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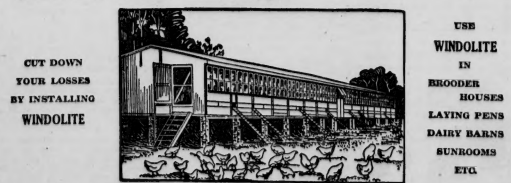
Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock



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This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Year after year it keeps flocks entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DRYING BARNIS SUNROOMS ETC.

LIBERAL PLAN IS ACCEPTED LABOR PARTY

London, England.—Across the floor of the House of Commons the government accepted Liberal plans for the alleviation of unemployment. They are the proposals outlined in the official Liberal motion, proposed by Sir Herbert Samuel, a motion which was at first rumored as being a motion of censure but later decided down to an invitation.

"This motion is not intended as a censure, it is intended as an invitation," explained Sir Herbert, as, with Mr. Lloyd George, his leader, seated at his immediate left, he moved the resolution.

I accept the invitation," Mr. MacDonald replied, "in the same spirit in which it is given."

The motion calls upon the government to formulate schemes of national employment in regional and town-planning, housing and clearance, extension of traffic facilities in the great cities, land settlement, afforestation, extension of docks and harbors, improvement and the development of electricity and the telephone loan of which the interest and finding would be met out of economies in national expenditure, out of the road fund and from taxation of land values.

Discussion revealed a Liberal Labor agreement over the flotation of the necessary loan. Prime Minister MacDonald said he had been under the impression that the idea was to float a huge development loan before the scheme was worked out. To that the government was opposed. But the government, the prime minister said, would easily agree to the present proposal, which implies the reorganization of the various schemes become ready, which implies the reorganization of the various schemes become ready.

Sir Herbert Samuel asserted that Britain had spent \$2,650,000,000 on unemployment in the last 10 years, yet the country had not a mile of road or a single acre of woodland to show for it.

Prime Minister MacDonald did not agree to unemployment expenditure of the last decade had been without return. The country was not now passing through a normal period of unemployment, an industrial revolution was in progress. Emigration had declined almost to nothing.

If emigration had continued at the normal rate within the last three or four years, instead of dropping to practically nothing, the unemployment total would have been substantially reduced. Britain, through the unemployment crisis, had experienced less privation and less social disturbance than had other countries, and there was less public danger done.

Princes Cannot Attend

Ship-Board Reception

Unable To Accept Invitation Of Canadian Trade Delegation

Montreal, Que.—The Prince of Wales and Prince George because their itinerary is complete, will be unable to attend a ship-board reception which was to have been given in their honor by the Canadian trade delegation to the British Empire Trade Fair in Buenos Aires, according to word received here by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce.

The invitation, which was suggested by J. H. Woods, president of the Chamber of Commerce, was wireless to the Princes aboard the steamer "Dromedary" on which they are travelling to South America. In reply the Prince of Wales stated that as they had only two days in Buenos Aires, after opening the fair on March 24, they could not accept the invitation.

Edison Celebrates Birthday

Fort Myers, Fla.—Thomas Edison received the "happy birthday" greetings of the United States on Feb. 11. Celebrating his 84th anniversary at his winter home, he took time off from his rubber experiments to be in a general observance of the event. Florida and the city of Fort Myers paid the money-hungry genius homage by dedicating a new \$500,000 bridge in his honor.

Naval Truce Discussed

Paris, France.—Robert L. Craigie, of the British foreign office, is in Paris and has had several conferences with Rene Maunig, French disarmament expert, on subjects believed to deal with a possible Franco-Italian naval construction truce.

Torreon, Mexico, has been suffering from a drought for two years.

W. N. 1877

Wheat Exports About Doubled

The Cash Returns, However, Were \$1,306,000 Less

Ottawa, Ont.—Although Canada exported nearly twice as much wheat in January, 1931, than in the same month last year, the cash return was \$1,306,000 less, it was shown in a report issued recently by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Total exports in January last were 9,068,852 bushels, with a cash return of \$5,430,682. In the same month in 1930, the exports were 4,994,054 and the return \$6,736,683.

Exports of wheat four during January were lower than in the corresponding month last year and the cash return likewise was smaller. A total of 392,256 barrels of flour was shipped out of the country during the month, selling for \$1,558,400. In the same month last year, the exports were 522,885 barrels with a cash return of \$3,099,166.

CONSERVATIVES WIN IN ONTARIO BY-ELECTIONS

Toronto, Ont.—After the warmest by-election campaign in connection with the Ontario legislature for many years, the Conservatives won in the Hamilton West constituency, defeating the Liberal candidate, Mr. J. H. Howard Ferguson, now Canadian high commissioner, West Hamilton was opened as the result of the death of Hon. Fred T. Smye.

Mr. Sanders, elected of Oxford Mills was elected in Grenville, and Alderman Argue Martin in Hamilton West. Both constituencies have been represented in the legislature by Conservatives for about 25 years. The vacancy in Grenville was caused by the resignation of Mr. J. H. Howard Ferguson, now Canadian high commissioner, West Hamilton was opened as the result of the death of Hon. Fred T. Smye.

Mr. Sanders pulled up a majority of approximately 1,476 votes over his Liberal opponent, Percy Barnard. The vote was Sanders, 4,781; Barnard, 3,285. In 1929, Mr. Ferguson carried the Grenville seat by a majority of slightly more than 2,000 votes.

Alderman Martin was victor by 384 votes over his Liberal opponent, Capt. Elmore Philpott. At the last general election in 1929, Hon. P. T. Smye, Conservative, was elected by a majority of 4,712 votes.

Hamilton, Ont.—Liberal forces in the West Hamilton by-election for the Ontario legislature were defeated yesterday by the Conservatives. It was the history of the riding. Alderman Argue Martin, Conservative government candidate, was elected by a majority of 384 votes over his Liberal opponent, Captain Elmore Philpott.

The campaign in Hamilton attracted the attention of the entire province. Captain Philpott chose the administration of the attorney-general, Hon. H. W. Price, as the issue at stake and fought a slashing battle for election, backed by M. P. Hepburn, M. P., recently elected leader of the provincial Liberal party.

Jap Flies Atlantic Flight

Tokyo, Japan.—The venerable newspaper "Hochi" announced that Seiji Yoshikawa, Japanese aviator, will make a leisurely trans-Pacific flight from Tokyo to San Francisco via the northern route in April.

HAZARDOUS COURSE

Port Francis, Ont.—For 45 minutes a 70-year-old Robert Klotzki possessed \$1,000, but now he is lodged in the town jail. Masked and alone the youngster stepped into the Dominion Bank here while a number of clerks were at noon-day lunch. Under the hand's leveled revolver, the clerk handed out \$1,000 and the boy escaped, only to be arrested promptly on the outskirts of the town.

Three Views of the Rocky Oak Bay Golf Course

Three views of the rocky Oak Bay Golf Course over which play for the E. W. Beatty Challenge Trophy in the third annual Empire Mid-Winter Golf Tourney will take place February 23 to 25th. The top picture shows a golfer driving from the seventh tee, which faces the Straits of Juan de Fuca and from which a warm sea breeze is always blowing the unwary player's ball astray! Lower left, is the Oak Bay Clubhouse, competition headquarters and extreme right of course's oddity—the thirteenth tee, equipped with a periscope to enable players to see over a ridge to the next green.

Deportations From Canada Discussed

Question Of Return Of English Born Citizens Before British House

London, England.—Question of the deportation of English-born citizens from Canada came in the House of Commons, and Rt. Hon. J. H. Thomas, secretary of state for the Dominion, made it known that the government is considering the matter of making representations to the Dominion.

It was Major Leslie Horebusha, Liberal member for Devonport, who raised the question in the Commons, citing the recent deportation of 107 British subjects on board the steamship "Ascania." Mr. Horebusha asked that the secretary for the Dominion should represent to the Canadian government that "the deportation of persons who had not been guilty of crimes or any irregularity is hardly an indication of a spirit of Imperial unity."

Mr. Thomas replied that the enquiry in the "Ascania" case had shown that 96 of the deportees were public characters in Canada, nine had been convicted of various offenses, one was suffering from tuberculosis and the remaining case had not yet been sifted. Five, he said, were Canadian-born children who, of tender years, had accompanied their parents back to England.

Science Of Government

Believes Party System Is Sooty Out Of Tune With Present Times

Winnipeg, Man.—Parliamentary practice is falling behind an advance guard of public opinion, believes J. W. Pratt, Independent for Birtle in the Manitoba legislature. In the House, recently, he claimed no business or public utility would attempt to conduct its affairs as legislatures do. He labelled the party system undesirable and unnecessary, tending to decisions made otherwise than on their merits.

Among the improvements suggested by the Birtle member were a fixed term of office provided by statute; an official Hansard for the Manitoba legislature; extension of proportional representation to certain rural districts and a time limit on speeches. Experts, he thought, might explore the science of government and recommend improvements in the present "antiquated system of doing business."

Sailing End Of March

Ottawa, Ont.—Tentative arrangements call for the sailing of the Earl of Beesborough, Canada's New Governor-General, from Liverpool on March 27, on board the "Duchess of Bedford." It is understood that the official ceremony of reception will take place in the legislature buildings at Halifax on the landing of the successor to Earl Willington on April 4 or 5.

Boy Bandit Arrested

Port Francis, Ont.—For 45 minutes a 70-year-old Robert Klotzki possessed \$1,000, but now he is lodged in the town jail. Masked and alone the youngster stepped into the Dominion Bank here while a number of clerks were at noon-day lunch. Under the hand's leveled revolver, the clerk handed out \$1,000 and the boy escaped, only to be arrested promptly on the outskirts of the town.

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EUROPE'S WEALTHIEST MAN

Winnipeg, Man.—The terms of the new Manitoba Election Act, under which the government plans to hold the next election, were made known when the bill came before the legislature for second reading. New provisions call for permanent returning officers, different registration system, strict observance of candidate qualifications, and involve provision of new voters' lists.

Election Act Comes Before Manitoba House

Changes In Present Methods

Winnipeg, Man.—The terms of the new Manitoba Election Act, under which the government plans to hold the next election, were made known when the bill came before the legislature for second reading. New provisions call for permanent returning officers, different registration system, strict observance of candidate qualifications, and involve provision of new voters' lists.

Based largely on Dominion and Alberta election acts, the new act is aimed at elimination of difficulties facing electors in listing their names, explained Hon. W. J. Major, attorney-general. If names were not on the list at the time of registration or revision, he said, provision was made for putting them on the list at election day; no votes should be lost.

Nominating day is to be 30 to 35 days from the date of issuance of writs, it was explained, and polling day the tenth day after nomination. If nomination registration will be eliminated, and revision will be available by the returning officer, to be completed within two days. Not more than three deferred elections are permitted under the bill.

Soviet Blamed For Woes

Thinks Russia Is In A Large Measure Responsible For Depression

Montreal.—Recalling the apprehension of Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill over the Russian developments in 1910, Sir James Dunn, Canadian-born banker, of London, England, declared here that Soviet influence was in a large measure responsible for the recent world-wide depression. Sir James arrived here recently from New York en route to his native town, Bathurst, N.B.

Two developments would serve in a great measure to restore stability in Europe, Sir James said, these being the collapse of the Soviet government and a moratorium on war debts. Questioned as to whether he believed the world depression had reached its peak, Sir James replied, "What a lot of money we'd make if we knew!" Nevertheless, he said, many of the best informed men he had met recently had shown themselves to be "conservatively hopeful of a bettering of general business conditions before the year is over."

Convicts Recaptured

Dartmouth's Grim Record Of No Escapes Still Unbroken

Plymouth, England.—Dartmouth prison's grim record of not a single escape in its history still stands. John Gasken and John Mullins, two desperate men, who got away recently have been recaptured and sent back to their cells.

They had a long start, but little chance of winning their bid for freedom. The region in which the Dartmouth prison stands is one of the most forbidding in England, abounding in bottomless bogs. There is no potable water, and roads leading to the prison are always carefully guarded.

Any Johnson Returns

London, England.—Bluffed by high winds after crossing the English channel, Miss Amy Johnson set her aeroplane down at North London airport. The British aviator was returning from Hanover, Germany, after abandoning at Warsaw the proposed London-Peking flight. She began recently. She may attempt the flight again in the spring.

Electoral Act Comes Before Manitoba House

Changes In Present Methods

Winnipeg, Man.—The terms of the new Manitoba Election Act, under which the government plans to hold the next election, were made known when the bill came before the legislature for second reading. New provisions call for permanent returning officers, different registration system, strict observance of candidate qualifications, and involve provision of new voters' lists.

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Rothwell Is Appointed Livestock Commissioner

Takes Over Position Formerly Held By H. S. Arkell

Ottawa, Ont.—George B. Rothwell has been appointed acting Dominion livestock commissioner, from which position H. S. Arkell recently resigned to join the Canadian Co-operative Livestock Association. Mr. Rothwell has been for some years in charge of animal husbandry at the Central Experimental Farm here.

It is understood that Hon. Robert W. Hughes, minister of agriculture, is under consideration a reorganization of the various branches of his department with somewhat changed alignments of duties and the appointment has been made temporary no doubt because a decision is pending as to whether such a reorganization be gone ahead with.

PARTY LEADERS WILL CONFER ON UNEMPLOYMENT

Edmonton, Alberta.—Party leaders in Alberta's legislature will confer shortly in the hope of reaching agreement upon the stand to be taken by the province in regard to unemployment. It is not the allied matter of unemployment insurance, it was indicated recently.

The matter was raised in the legislature by presentation of a resolution, emanating from the labor ranks, endorsing the principle of unemployment insurance as a basis for immediate action towards institution of some such scheme.

In the debate, which preceded introduction of the resolution, the Conservative leader, D. M. Dugan, expressed the opinion that unemployment insurance was primarily a federal responsibility.

Premier John E. Brownlie, taking part in debate for the first time since the session opened, indicated that his government shortly will introduce a measure which will spread the burden imposed by present unemployment conditions over a number of years. He suggested a conference of parties with regard to the situation.

Answering questions from W. R. Howson, Liberal, Edmonton, Premier Brownlie said he was hopeful that an unemployment conference will be called by the federal government, to be attended by representatives of the provincial governments, shortly.

Millions For Dole

London, England.—The Dole, it is officially estimated, will cost the British taxpayer between \$250,000,000 and \$307,000,000 "or even more" during the financial year opening April 1, next.

The figures are contained in a memorandum submitted by the British treasury to the royal commission on unemployment insurance. A considerable memorandum draws attention pointedly to the gravity of the situation.

Contributed by the state dole fund will, by 1932, have been the cause of borrowing from the treasury to the tune of \$50,000,000.

FIRST SESSION IN ONTARIO UNDER HENRY REGIME

Toronto, Ont.—Premier George H. Henry today made his bow to the Legislature of Ontario and as prime minister officiated at the formal opening of the Assembly for the first time. Hon. W. D. Ross, lieutenant-governor, presided over the ceremony and read the Speech from the Throne in which a forecast of the legislative program of the session was given.

Among the more important announcements in the speech are amendments to the Judiciary Act to change the constitution of the Supreme Court of Ontario, improvements in methods of marketing farm products, compensation for blind workers, and consolidation and revision of all laws respecting hospitals. In addition to Premier Mr. Henry's first opening as prime minister, the ceremony today was marked by the presence of former premier G. Howard Ferguson for the first time in 25 years.

The present session will go down in the records of the province as the second session of the 18th Legislature. For practical purposes, however, it will be looked upon as the first session of the Henry regime, for in addition to a new premier, there are six new ministers in the cabinet since last session.

Advocates Free Port

Free Entry Of British Goods Through Hudson Bay Suggested As Cure For Troubles Of The West

Winnipeg, Man.—Best of all the suggested measures to lead Western Canada out of its economic difficulties was free entry of British goods through the Hudson Bay route. The Hudson Bay port, said A. J. M. Poole, government member for Beautiful Plains, in the legislature recently. Other relief measures would not effect a permanent cure for the west's ills, he declared.

Poole forecast strenuous opposition in Eastern Canada to plans for making Churchill a free port of call. He thought, however, that since the east was "so much in need of tariff," they could erect a tariff wall at the Head of the Lakes to keep out goods that would enter the west by way of Hudson Bay.

A farmer himself, the member for Beautiful Plains discussed the grain situation from the grower angle. With reference to diversified farming, which he said bankers, boards of trade and urban people would not as a remedy, without any appreciation of the difficulties involved, "Mr. Poole thought it was worthy. That it is not the real solution, he added.

He urged that the Bennett government undertake construction of the Mackinac short-cut to the Hudson Bay Railway.

Wheat Surplus Still Heavy

But Poor Quality Of Foreign Supplies Means Excess Of Grain On Hand

Washington, D.C.—Wheat supplies available for export and carry-over in United States, Canada, Argentina and Australia—the four important non-European exporting countries—as at January 1 were estimated by the United States department of agriculture to have been more than 100,000,000 bushels in excess of those a year ago.

At the same time, United States wheat available for export and carry-over was placed at 231,000,000 bushels on January 1 as against 327,000,000 bushels a year ago.

Surpluses in the Danube Basin of Europe are somewhat larger than a year ago. In addition the probability was expressed that Russia still has wheat for export.

"However," the report said, "poor quality of much of the foreign surplus, together with the low returns obtainable for wheat may encourage domestic consumption beyond normal and correspondingly reduce their surplus."

Mine Disaster In China

Report Says Considerable Loss Of Life Was Feared

Peking, China.—Chinese reports from Manchuria here, said that 3,000 miners were entombed in the Pushan mines by an underground explosion. A considerable loss of life was feared. Rescue work was started immediately, but only a few persons could be rescued. Relatives of the entombed men gathered at the pithead; in their grief making a pitiful scene.

CHAMPION CHATTER

Vol. 4

Thursday, Feb. 19, 1931

No. 9

Published in the interests of the People of Champion and Farmers of this vicinity.
GEO. L. DEPUÉ, Editor.

Visitor: How did this town receive the name Cowan?
Native: It used to be called Cow and Calbul, the calf died.

There is no secret about running a successful farm implement business. Just good merchandise, fair prices and prompt, efficient service, plus efficient management and you have it.

Uneasy lies the crown that wears the tooth.

Last reports from England are that R. Tyler is improving in health but that Mrs. Tyler is not enthusiastic about the rain and fog there.

"That girl is grace personified."

"What did you say her last name was?"

"Good Equipment Makes a Good Farmer Better."

Frank Smith is reported to have very much improved.

Wm. Pean Motor Oil, "Still the Best."

We are in position to furnish long lived McDoug. Grain Drills with hose or shoe furrow openers. If your soil conditions require one of these types of furrow openers, come in and ask us for information and price quotations.

"Never see me before?"

"No."

"You know who I am?"

"Nah."

"Then you don't know who I am?"

"Then how do you know it's me?"

We have some real good boys in use McDoug. Tractors that are in guaranteed shape.

Mrs. A. Hopkins, after a relapse, is reported to be improving slowly.

Keep your McCormick-Reeving machines 100 per cent genuine by us.

long only genuine I H C repair parts.

The new board of directors in the Community Hall Co. are contemplating an annual gathering to commemorate the second birthday of the hall. Let's all get behind this move—it's well worthy of support.

"Give the most important date in history?"

"1901."

"Why, what important event happened in that year?"

"I was born."

Badminton has certainly acquired the first place in the line of sports since its introduction in town.

GEO. L. DEPUÉ

YOUR IMPLEMENT MAN

Phone 17

CHAMPION

ALBERTA

The hall will not hold all the crowd for the band concert next Sunday night but be sure you get there and don't forget the silver collection and those American silver dollars will not be discounted.

Brevity may be the soul of wit but there is nothing funny about getting a notice that you are short at the bank.

Upon returning from his trip to the Arctic by air the writer mentioned that at Aklatik, some thirty miles from the ocean, a sawmill was being put in commission to saw locally grown spruce, which in the Mackenzie delta attains a diameter of twelve to fourteen inches.

A recent letter from Mrs. V. Kost, who runs the restaurant at Aklatik mentions that she and her husband were putting up a combined store and restaurant 30x61 and two stories high. Five thousand running feet of timber had been gotten out and were being sawn at the local mill.

Mrs. Kost remarks that it will take most of next summer to finish the building. "But we never work in a hurry," she adds, "We do not have to compete with our neighbors. We pay as we go and as I tell my husband,

"If we can't pay don't go." Wouldn't the business of the country be a great deal more stable and satisfactory if more of us practiced that policy?

Mrs. L. Fath is a sister of Mrs. Kost.

Mrs. F. C. Alcock has taken the agency for Champion for the Nu Trend No. 8000 Model Corset Company, and will be pleased to give any information relating to styles for different figures. Comfort and support is assured when wearing a Nu Trend.

A foundation garment must be worn to give the up-to-date silhouette now so necessary to all well dressed women.

Coal

Therriault Mine
The Best Cook Stove Coal in the vicinity.

\$4.00 per ton at mine.
Delivered in Champion \$6.00 per ton.

Phone 407
ERNEST RHODES, Operator.

Want Ads.

For Sale

Table, Home Comfort Range, Bed, Star Car, 100 rods chicken wire, 8 ft. also 2 buildings and many other articles. Apply to C. Lafontaine.

For Sale or Trade

Four horse power Cushman Engine. Apply to Frank Holmes, Champion.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

Galt Hospital, Lethbridge

at reasonable rates.

Private, Semi-Private, and Public Ward accommodation for surgical and medical cases.

Separate Case Room for obstetrical purposes.

X-Ray, Bio-Chemical Laboratory, and all modern hospital facilities controlled by fully trained operators.

Registered Graduate Nurses in charge of each floor.

Under direct supervision of Provincial Department of Public Health, affording maximum protection to public.

School for nurses.

Inspection invited. Write for full particulars. Enquiries willingly answered.

Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL

DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Tuesdays,
Fridays and Saturdays.



Champion Lodge

A. F. & A. M.

G. R. A.

Meets second Thursday in each month. Visiting brethren welcome.

J. D. HENDERSON, G. L. DEPUÉ,
W. M. Secretary.

COAL!

Lump Coal \$4.00 per ton at mine

Delivered \$8.00 ton, during summer months.

Nut Coal at mine \$1.50

Now is the time to store your next winter's coal.

Phone 906

DUQUESNE & VANBESIER

Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing

Real Estate

INSURANCE

In All Its Branches

Phone 50

Champion, Alberta

More Hogs

WANTED

CASH on Day of Delivery

Every Hog Graded by GOVERNMENT GRADER

Will Buy Any Time—Shipping Day every THURSDAY

Let me be your Shipper.

HARRY SMITH

Phone 1215 for Particulars.

For Tea, Coffee,

Fancy Cheese,

Canned Fish,

Etc.

See

Gunder Nerison

NOTICE!

We wish to announce that we will, for cash, fill your orders at mail catalog prices, values being equal.

We have also on hand National Light High Grade Coal Oil for Incubators and Brooders.

Agents for Aladdin Lamps

Coal

Farmer's Hardware
Phone 12, Champion.

Winter Windows

Mean Fuel Saving. Greater Comfort for the Family. Shutting out Noise, Clearer Vision, Improved Air Circulation, Increased Beauty of Exterior when Properly Painted.

Order now, and save delays, for "Beaver" Windows are Popular

BEAVER (ALBERTA) LUMBER

LIMITED

Guaranteed Building Material

Phone 10

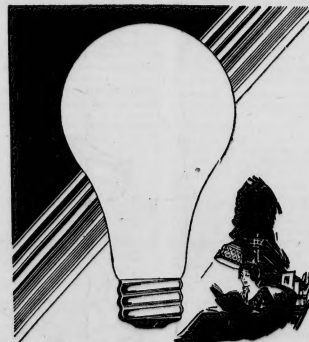
IT'S NEW

Burns' HORMEL Brand

CHICKEN A LA KING

Ask to see it and let us explain the various ways you can use it.

Champion Meat Market



The
Cheapest
Comfort
In
Your
Home
Electricity

Electric power for your home costs, on an average, a few cents per night. You can enjoy the full comforts of abundant light for less than the price of a cigar—a bar of soap—a packet of hairpins.

For a very few cents electricity will cook your dinner, clean your home, do

your washing and a hundred other wearisome household tasks.

All the advantages of plentiful, dependable electric service are brought to you over the power lines of the Calgary Power Company.

Drop a line to the Calgary office if you wish our representative to call—there's no obligation attached.

Calgary Power Company

Limited

INSURANCE EXCHANGE BLDG.

CALGARY

Local and General

Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Baker spent the week end in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Taylor have taken up residence in the subdivision.

Miss E. Stoddart of Calgary was a guest at W. Ulrich's over the week end.

Born—On Thursday, February 12th, to Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lebsack, a son.

You can usually sell anything on the installment plan that you can't give away.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Crane of Calgary were in town for a few days the first of the week.

Maybe you don't brag, but if you ever caught a big fish, you didn't go home through the alleys.

E. Popham, of the Service Garage, moved into the lower story of the bank building on Saturday.

Since leaving Champion Mrs. W. S. Ryan had the misfortune to lose her prize winning bulldog, "Irish."

Harry Smith is no longer associated with Elliott Bros. in purchasing hogs but is buying on his own behalf.

Miss Margaret Patterson and Miss Kate Pharis were in Lethbridge on Saturday, writing on music examinations.

J. Peters is busily at work on the house he recently purchased from Louis Fath and it is evident he intends to make a real house out of it.

Mrs. A. McKibbin and Miss Kathleen Watkins left for Rochester, Minn., taking Mrs. McKibbin's baby for an operation at that point.

The advance in wheat prices has caused some activity in that line and some sales were made. Wheat is also being delivered in small quantities.

The Ladies' of the Royal Purple wish to thank the ladies of the community for the cakes and fruit salads contributed for the dance in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Ryan.

Miss Barclay of the Calgary high school staff, formerly of Champion, entertained the pupils attending high school in Calgary from Champion on Saturday evening.

K.R. McLean, R.O. of McLean & Anderson, Sight Specialist 224-8th Ave West, Calgary will make his monthly visit to Champion Friday, February 27, at the Drug Store.

Band Concert Sunday night.

Miss Garrison of Frank is visiting her sister Mrs. R. Gardner.

The C.G.I.T. girls held a very successful tea in the church on Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. W. E. Watkins is ill in the Holy Cross hospital, Calgary, but is not considered in any danger.

We are a rich people but the majority can remember sleeping on the floor when cousins came to visit.

Miss Rheta Campbell and Don Stephenson were visitors from Calgary to their homes over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Farmer motored to Lethbridge on Saturday, taking Miss Geraldine for a music examination.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Adams are spending a month in Calgary, and by all accounts are enjoying themselves thoroughly.

Dr. Heal will now be in Champion on Tuesdays, Fridays and Saturdays. On Monday he will be at Milo, while Wednesday will be spent at Carmangay.

D. W. Scott and family, who have farmed in the Sanderson district for several years, are moving to a farm near Vulcan. Everyone will wish them success in their new home.

Campbell's hall was the center of attraction on Saturday afternoon and evening, a large number taking advantage of the opportunity to play Badminton on its introduction here.

Ellis Mine

COAL

LUMP COAL, at the Mine, \$4.00 per ton.

Delivered in Champion, \$6.00

NUT COAL at Mine \$1.50.

Your Patronage will receive the best of attention.

JIM ASHMORE

OPERATOR.

Champion United Church

Rev. Peter Dawson Minister

Sunday February 22nd

11 a.m. Church School.

11 a.m. Morning Worship at Blusson.

2:30 p.m. Church School at Sanderson.

3:15 p.m. Service at Sanderson.

7:15 p.m.—Song Service.

7:30 p.m. Evening Worship. Subject "The Appeals of Christ." Music by Choir.